**AP Euro – Chapter 25 Study Guide: Beginning of the 20th c. Crisis: War & Revolution**

Overarching Question: In what ways did war and revolution change Europe socially, politically and economically?

Essential Questions:

1. *Explain how WW1 was caused by both long range plans and short term issues.*
2. *Compare national moods at the outset of WW1 to the disillusionment that formed as the war progressed. What factors contributed to this shift?*
3. *How did WW1 affect government action, economic affairs and society?*
4. *What caused the Russian Revolution (1917) and why did the Bolsheviks gain control of Russia?*
5. *Compare the aftermath of WW1 in Germany and Austria-Hungary.*
6. *Compare the objectives of the Paris Peace Conference (1919) participants and analyze how the final settlements reflected these objectives.*
7. *What international political changes resulted from WW1?*

Key Vocabulary and Concepts:

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| Historical Content Must Knows | Terms, People and Events Must Knows | Academic Vocabulary Must Knows |
| **Causes of WW1:**  -M+I+N+E+ Assassination in Sarajevo 6/28/1914  -Militarism / Imperialism / Nationalism  -Russian / AH rivalry in Balkans  -Austrian ultimatum to Serbia  Schlieffen Plan (G)  Chain of events: 6/28 – 8/4/1914  National Mood at outset of WW 1 in 1914: Why?  **Western Front v. Eastern Front**: Locations?  **Trench Warfare**: Realities,  -No Man’s Land, Military weaponry, Death toll  Italian change of heart, mind & actions?  **Key Battles**: Who? Location? Outcome? Impact?  1914: 1st Marne, Tannenberg  1915: Gallipoli  1916: Verdun, Somme  Role of Japan, Colonies & Colonial Peoples  Blockade & Unrestricted Submarine Warfare  Steps to US entry  -Lusitania + Zimmerman Note  New Technology of War:  -Machine gun, submarine, airplane  -Zeppelin, tank, poison gas  **Total War & Home Front**:  -Government actions, nationalization, laws  -Civilian role  -Shifts in enthusiasm & support, causes, reactions  -Irish Easter Rebellion 1916  -Propaganda: purposes, techniques  -Social impact: Unions, women, class | Archduke Francis-Ferdinand  Triple Alliance: Who?  Triple Entente: Who?  The Black Hand  Kaiser (Emperor) Wilhelm II  Tsar Nicholas II  Paul von Hindenberg  Erich Ludendorff  TE Lawrence  Walter Rathenau  David Lloyd George  Georges Clemenceau  Rasputin | Naïve  Apparent  Fraternity  Brinkmanship  Conscription  Mobilization  Inherent  Bolster  Belligerent(s)  Stalemate  Prototype  Prolongation  Conscription  Compulsory  Rationing  Morale  Mutiny  Inflation |
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| **Russian Revolution 1917**:  -Causes, Phases, Effects  -Role of 1905 Revolution  -Wartime internal problems  -March Revolution 1917, women role  -Bolshevik v Menshevik: Ideas  -Bolshevik (November) Revolution 1917  -Treaty of Brest-Litovsk 1918: Impact  **Russian Civil War 1918-1922**  -Reds v. Whites: Who was what?  -Assassination of Romanov royal family  -War Communism: Actions  - Outcome? Why?  WW1 Final Year:  -Impact of Russian Revolution  -2nd Battle of Marne: Outcome, impact  -Kaiser abdication >> Armistice 11/11/1918  Other WW1 Realities:  -Casualty rate & impact on European society  -Armenian Genocide  -Post-WW1 Upheaval in Germany: Who? Result?  -Austria-Hungary disintegration: Why?  **Paris Peace Conference 1919**  -Big Four & goals of each nation  -Treaty of Versailles 1919: Terms  -War Guilt Clause, reparations, restrictions  -Resulting changes of all treaties?  Outcome, End Results of WW1:  -Map of Europe & Middle East: Changes  -Empires dismembered: Which ones?  -US shift in focus: Impacts? | Provisional Government  - Failures  - Alexander Kerensky  -Lavr Kornilov  VI Lenin  -April Theses  -Peace, Land, Bread  Leon Trotsky  Alexandra Kollontai: Reforms  The Cheka: What? Role?  Ferdinand Foch  Lost Generation  Friedrich Ebert  Karl Liebknecht  Rosa Luxemburg  Free Corps  Bela Kun  Woodrow Wilson  Fourteen Points  League of Nations  Vittorio Orlando | Soviet  Promulgate  Self-determination  Pragmatic  Cession  Mandate |